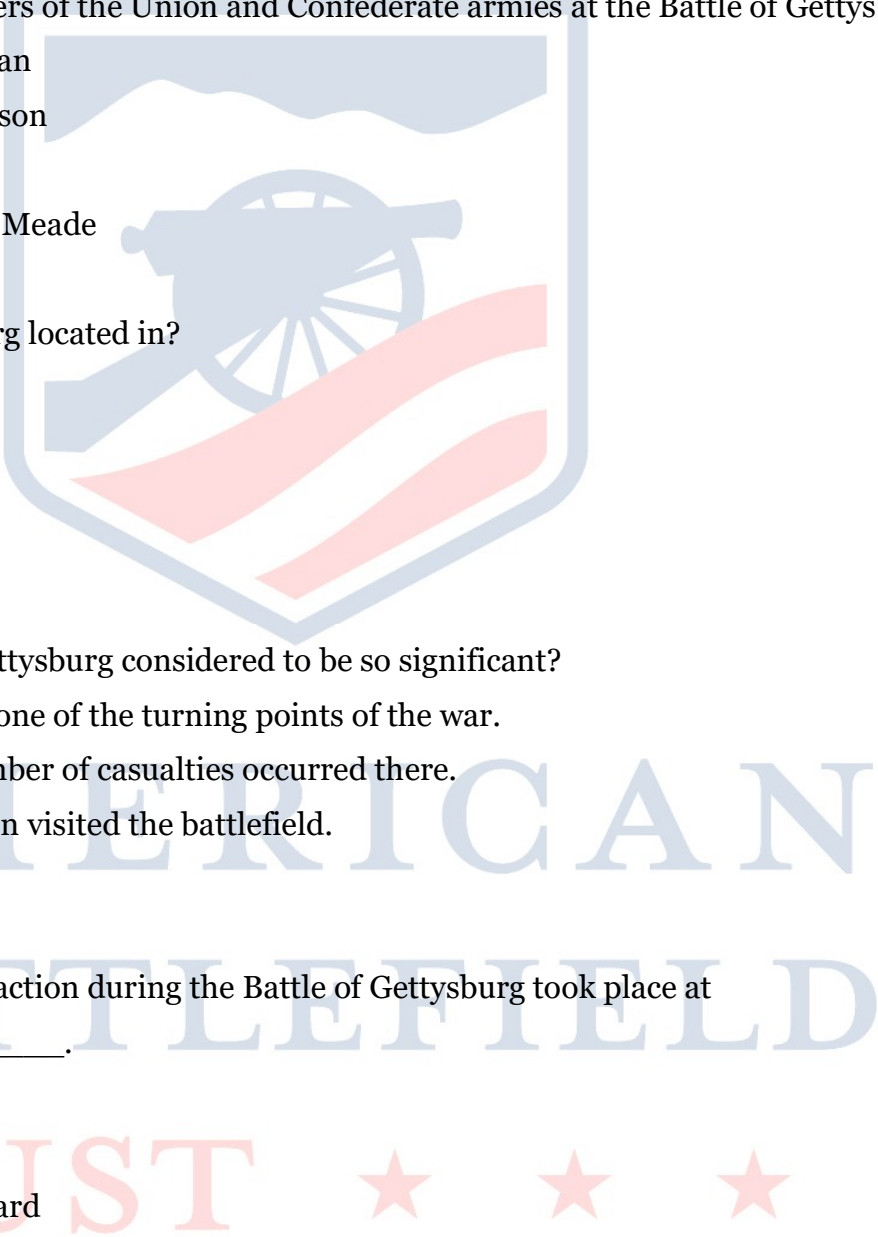


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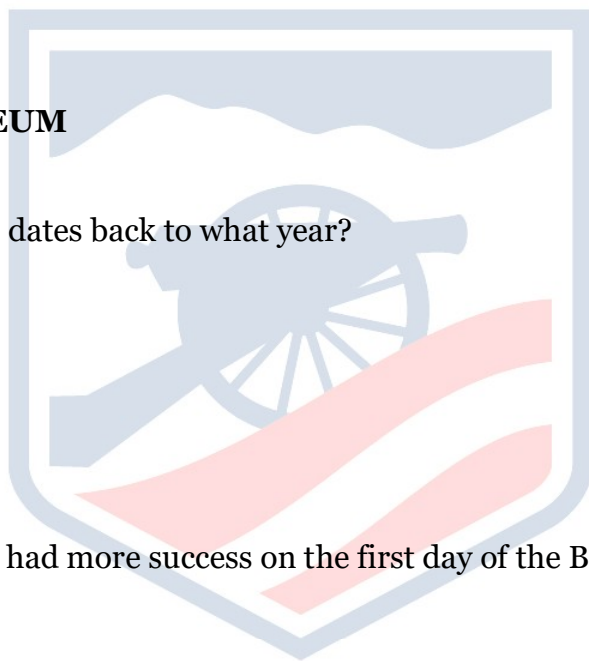
## INTRODUCTION

- Who were the key leaders of the Union and Confederate armies at the Battle of Gettysburg?
    - Lee and McClellan
    - Meade and Jackson
    - Lee and Meade
    - Beauregard and Meade
  - What state is Gettysburg located in?
    - Maryland
    - Pennsylvania
    - Virginia
    - Delaware
  - Why is the Battle of Gettysburg considered to be so significant?
    - It is considered one of the turning points of the war.
    - The highest number of casualties occurred there.
    - President Lincoln visited the battlefield.
    - All the above.
  - Some of the first day's action during the Battle of Gettysburg took place at \_\_\_\_\_.
    - Oak Hill
    - The Angle
    - The Peach Orchard
    - Cemetery Hill
- 

5. Which Union Army commander was killed in the morning of the first day of the battle?
  - a. Joshua Robinson
  - b. James Longstreet
  - c. Ulysses Grant
  - d. John Reynolds

**SEMINARY RIDGE MUSEUM**

6. The Seminary building dates back to what year?
  - a. 1832
  - b. 1819
  - c. 1850
  - d. 1844
7. The Confederate Army had more success on the first day of the Battle of Gettysburg on July 1, 1863.
  - a. True
  - b. False
8. What was the Seminary used as during the battle?
  - a. A base camp
  - b. A field hospital
  - c. A telegraph station
  - d. A church
9. The population of Gettysburg was about \_\_\_\_\_ of today's population at the time of the battle.
  - a. About  $\frac{1}{2}$
  - b. About  $\frac{1}{4}$
  - c. About  $\frac{1}{3}$
  - d. About  $\frac{2}{3}$



AMERICAN  
BATTLEFIELD  
TRUST



10. What are some of the key Gettysburg landmarks that can be seen from the Seminary's cupola?

(Select all that apply)

- a. The Adams County Courthouse's White Clock Tower
- b. The Gettysburg Hotel
- c. Gettysburg National Cemetery
- d. The David Wills House, where Lincoln stayed during his visit
- e. Eisenhower House

11. Which president is Route 30 named after?

- a. James Buchanan
- b. Andrew Jackson
- c. Ulysses Grant
- d. Abraham Lincoln

12. General Lee used \_\_\_\_\_ home as his headquarters during the battle.

- a. Alice Johnson's
- b. Mary Thompson's
- c. Alexandra Scott's
- d. Winifred Polk's

13. From what state did the last Union regiment to fall back at Seminary Ridge come from?

- a. Pennsylvania
- b. Minnesota
- c. Delaware
- d. New York

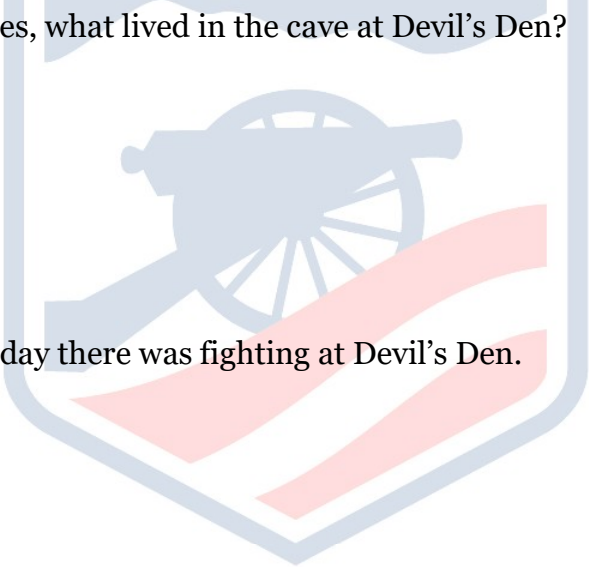
14. The Mason-Dixon line represents the

\_\_\_\_\_?

(Fill in the blank in your own words).

15. Samuel Simon Schumaker was a staunch supporter of abolition.
- a. True
  - b. False

**BATTLEFIELD**

16. According to local stories, what lived in the cave at Devil's Den?
- a. A Dinosaur
  - b. A Bobcat
  - c. A Snake
  - d. A Deer
17. July \_\_\_\_\_, 1863 is the day there was fighting at Devil's Den.
- a. 1
  - b. 3
  - c. 4
  - d. 2
18. Approximately how many Confederate soldiers attacked Devil's Den, Little Round Top, the Peach Orchard, and Wheatfield on the second day of battle?
- a. 16,500
  - b. 14,000
  - c. 15,900
  - d. 20,000
19. Georgians, Texans, and \_\_\_\_\_ attacked the Union troops at Devil's Den.
- a. Arkansans
  - b. Alabamians
  - c. South Carolinians
  - d. Mississippians
- 

20. The landscape at Devil's Den caused attacking Confederate troops to spread out.

- a. True
- b. False

21. In the Civil War, soldiers usually fought \_\_\_\_\_.

- a. At arm's length
- b. Shoulder to shoulder
- c. Spread out

22. Photographers were among the first to say that the battlefield should be made into a park.

- a. True
- b. False

23. The \_\_\_\_\_ Army captured Devil's Den.

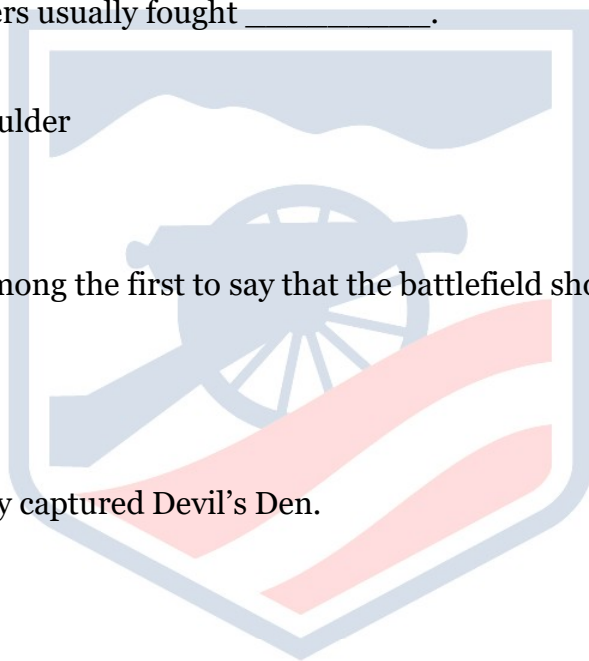
- a. Confederate
- b. Union

24. A topographer studies \_\_\_\_\_?

- a. The lay of the land
- b. Military strategies
- c. Weaponry
- d. The weather

25. What does the military crest allow?

- a. A greater field of fire
- b. Able to fall back behind the hill
- c. Troops further down the slope
- d. All of the above



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26. Who was defending Little Round Top during the Battle of Gettysburg on July 2, 1863?

- a. Union soldiers
- b. Civilians with pitchforks
- c. There was no fighting there
- d. Confederates in trenches

27. The Confederate Army won the Battle of Little Round Top

- a. True
- b. False

28. The fighting in the Wheatfield helped \_\_\_\_\_ the Confederate Army.

- a. Advance
- b. Stall (slow)

29. What is the significance of the photography at Devil's Den and the Wheatfield?

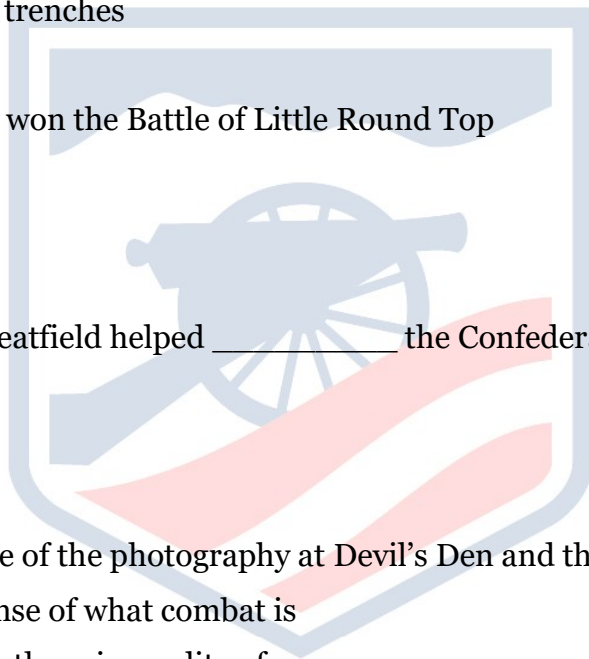
- a. It provided a sense of what combat is
- b. It brought home the grim reality of war
- c. It showed the human cost
- d. All of the above

30. Sickles thought the high ground of the Peach Orchard would be an ideal location for his troops.

- a. True
- b. False

31. What veteran would regularly visit his amputated leg in the Army Medical Museum?

- a. Lee
- b. Meade
- c. Longstreet
- d. Sickles



AMERICAN  
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TRUST ★ ★ ★

32. Who erected most of the 1,400 monuments that are at Gettysburg today?

- a. The government
- b. The veterans
- c. The armies

33. The aftermath of the battle on Gettysburg civilians was great; they had to deal with:

- a. Unhealthy drinking water
- b. Dead horses
- c. Crop loss
- d. Destroyed fences and homes
- e. All of the above

34. Interior lines allowed soldiers to easily shift back and forth.

- a. True
- b. False

35. The Union troops were arranged in what formation?

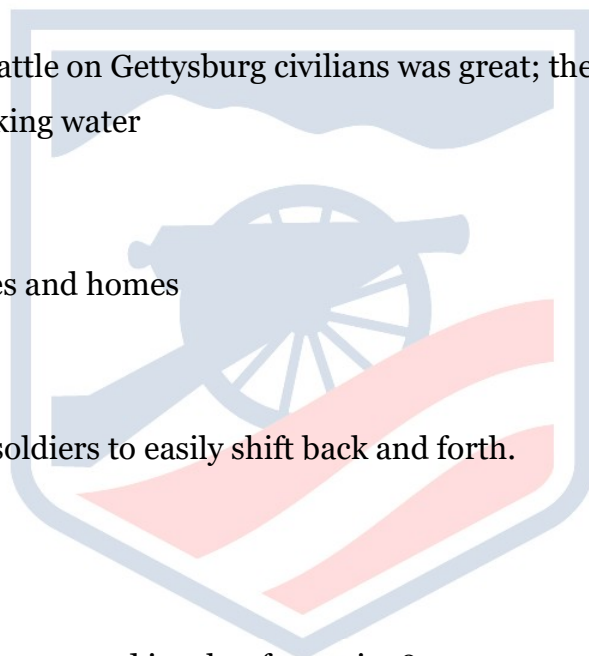
- a. Arrow
- b. Diamond
- c. Fishhook
- d. Circle

36. Soldier's uniforms were often made from wool.

- a. True
- b. False

37. The temperature on July 3, 1863, was 78 degrees, but the heat index was \_\_\_\_\_ degrees.

- a. Around 90
- b. Near 85
- c. Just under 95
- d. Over 100



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38. In 2014, President Obama issued what honor to Alonzo Cushing, a Union Lieutenant killed at The Angle?

- a. The Purple Heart
- b. A Nobel Prize
- c. The Distinguished Service Cross
- d. The Congressional Medal of Honor

39. In what regiment was over 80% of the men killed or wounded within 30 minutes of the battle's start?

- a. 1<sup>st</sup> Minnesota
- b. 1<sup>st</sup> Maryland
- c. 2<sup>nd</sup> New York
- d. 4<sup>th</sup> Massachusetts

40. On the final day of battle, July 3, 1863, General Lee thought the Union line was weakest \_\_\_\_\_, which leads to \_\_\_\_\_.

- a. On the right; the Confederate troops retreating
- b. In the center; Pickett's Charge
- c. On the right; Pickett's Charge
- d. On the left; the Confederate troops retreating

### DOBBIN HOUSE

41. The oldest still-standing building in Gettysburg is the \_\_\_\_\_, which was built in \_\_\_\_\_.

- a. Dobbin House; 1832
- b. Dobbin' House; 1776
- c. The Seminary; 1832
- d. The Seminary; 1776



42. William Penn offered immigrants freedom of religion and money to entice them to Pennsylvania.

- a. True
- b. False

43. The Dobbin House acted as a stop on the Underground Railroad, helping \_\_\_\_\_ escape to freedom.

- a. Confederate Soldiers
- b. Civilians fleeing the battle
- c. Enslaved people

**ADAMS COUNTY HISTORICAL SOCIETY**

44. What did visitors to Gettysburg Battlefield find in addition to artifacts from the battle?

- a. Arrowheads
- b. Money
- c. Jewelry
- d. Utensils

45. The area of Gettysburg was settled by colonists before the American Revolution.

- a. True
- b. False

46. The town of Gettysburg is named for founder, \_\_\_\_\_ Gettys.

- a. Nathaniel
- b. Gabriel
- c. Francis
- d. James

47. Many men from Adams County enlisted and served during the Civil War.

- a. True
- b. False

48. Many of the trees in Gettysburg died following the battle due to \_\_\_\_\_.
- a. Lead poisoning from the bullets and cannon balls
  - b. A drought
  - c. Tree diseases
  - d. The citizens cut them down to rebuild their fences
49. How did Gettysburg civilians participate in the battle?
- a. Cared for the wounded
  - b. Buried the dead
  - c. Fought in the battle
  - d. All of the above
50. Lincoln's Gettysburg Address was a significant moment in history, since then how many Presidents have visited the battlefield?
- a. 19
  - b. 15
  - c. 21
  - d. 22

**EISENHOWER**

51. During which war was President Eisenhower stationed in Gettysburg?
- a. The Civil War
  - b. WWII
  - c. The Vietnam War
  - d. WWI
52. Name one person that signed the Eisenhowers' guest book at their Gettysburg home?

53. The Eisenhowers had figurines of what two Civil War generals?

- a. Lee and McClellan
- b. Meade and Jackson
- c. Lee and Meade
- d. Beauregard and Meade

54. One of President Eisenhower's hobbies was painting.

- a. True
- b. False

55. How many states were in the Union when Eisenhower was president?

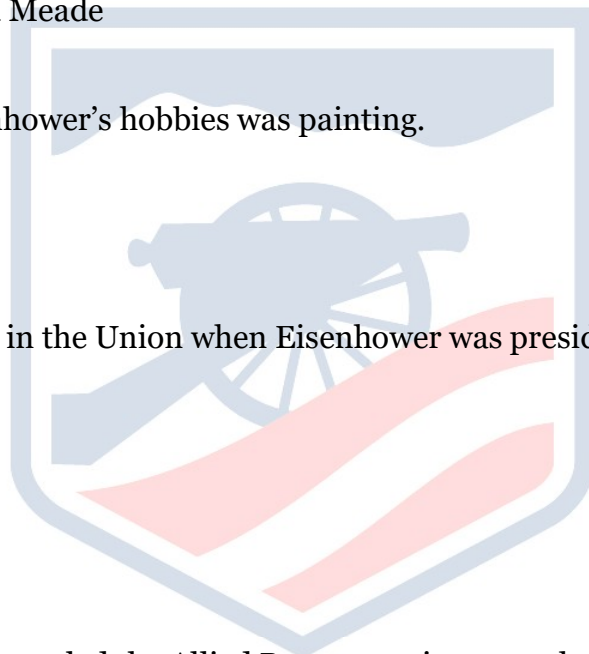
- a. 50
- b. 46
- c. 43
- d. 48

56. During WWII, Eisenhower led the Allied Powers to victory as the Supreme Commander?

- a. True
- b. False

57. President Eisenhower was the first president to ride in a \_\_\_\_\_; a mode of transportation presidents have used regularly since.

- a. Plane
- b. Car
- c. Helicopter
- d. Train



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## ANSWER KEY

### INTRODUCTION

1. C. Lee and Meade
2. B. Pennsylvania
3. D. All the above
4. A. Oak Hill
5. D. John Reynolds

### SEMINARY MUSEUM

6. A. 1832
7. A. True
8. B. A field hospital
9. C. About 1/3
10. A, B, D
11. D. Abraham Lincoln
12. B. Mary Thompson's
13. A. Pennsylvania
14. The line separating the free-soil states and the slave states
15. True



### BATTLEFIELD

16. C. Snake
17. D. 2
18. C. 15900
19. A. Arkansans
20. B. False – It caused a funnel
21. B. Shoulder to shoulder
22. A. True
23. A. The Confederate Army
24. A. The lay of the land
25. D. All of the above
26. A. Union soldiers
27. B. False - The Union won
28. B. Stall
29. D. All of the above
30. A. True
31. D. Sickles

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- 32. B. The Veterans
- 33. E. All of the above
- 34. A. True
- 35. D. Fishhook
- 36. B. True
- 37. D. Over 100
- 38. D. The Congressional Medal of Honor
- 39. A. 1<sup>st</sup> Minnesota
- 40. B. In the center; Pickett's Charge

#### **DOBBIN HOUSE**

- 41. B. Dobbin House; 1776
- 42. B. False – Penn offered them cheap land and freedom to worship however they pleased.
- 43. C. Enslaved people

#### **ADAMS COUNTY HISTORICAL SOCIETY**

- 44. A. Arrowheads associated with Native Americans that had lived in the area
- 45. A. True – It was settled in the 1720s/1730s.
- 46. D. James Gettys
- 47. True
- 48. A. Lead poisoning from the bullets and cannon balls
- 49. D. All of the above
- 50. C. 21

#### **EISENHOWER**

- 51. D. World War I
- 52. Winston Churchill, Ronald Reagan, their grandchildren, foreign dignitaries, General Montgomery.
- 53. C. General Lee and General Meade
- 54. A. True
- 55. D. 48
- 56. A. True
- 57. C. Helicopter